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ACE Act Reauthorization Update

FISHHABITAT.ORG

NFHP Policy Updates

ACE Act Reauthorization and next steps

FHP Policy and Advocacy Guidance Document

Appropriations Update

ACE Act Re-Authorization Activity

- ACE Act passed the House on December 3, 2024
- ACE Act passed the Senate through Hotline on December 18, 2024
- Signed by President Biden on December 23, 2024
- Currently operating under ACE Act Reauthorization
- Reauthorized through 2030

Link to ACE Act reauthorization
Link to original ACE Act

- Added two Board Seats (Bureau of Land Management, and ensuring Fishery Management Councils and Marine Fish Commissions have a seat)
- Section 203 (NFHP Board)
 - 28 member Board (was 26 members)
 - "2 shall be representatives of the Department of the Interior, including the United States Fish and Wildlife Service and the Bureau of Land Management."
 - "The Regional Fishery Management Councils established by section 302(a)(1) of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1852(a)(1)); and the Marine Fish Commissions."

- Updated voting language to represent agreement among 2/3 of all members present
- Section 203 (NFHP Board)
 - Quorum: "a requirement that no recommendations may be adopted by the Board, except by the vote of two-thirds of all members present"

- Changes the Congressional designation process, the board sends their recommendations to the committees of jurisdiction (House NR, Senate EPW) and unless Congress passes a joint resolution of disapproval within 90 days the partnerships are considered Congressionally designated
 - Section 204 (Fish Habitat Partnerships)
 - "A Partnership designation or modification the Board recommends to Congress shall be deemed to be approved by Congress if Congress does not pass a joint resolution of disapproval with respect to the designation or modification by the date that is 90 days after the date on which the relevant congressional committees receive such recommendation."

- Removes the requirement to report to Congress annually on the future fish habitat partnerships and modifications except when the board is proposing modifications to, or new designations of, 1 or more partnerships
- Section 204 (Fish Habitat Partnerships)
 - "The Board shall only submit a report required under paragraph (1) in the fiscal years in which the Board is proposing modifications to, or new designations of, 1 or more Partnerships."

- ACE Act funding timeline remove "following fiscal year" language to provide flexible funding timeline driven by the Board
- Section 205 (Fish habitat conservation projects)
 - "Recommendations by Board: not later than July 1 of each year, the Board shall submit to the Secretary a priority list of fish habitat conservation projects that includes a description, including estimated costs, of each project that the Board recommends that the Secretary approve and fund under this chapter." for the following fiscal year

- Federal match requirement changes
 - ----- 1:1 non-federal match at the Partnership level (not project level)
- Section 205 (Fish habitat conservation projects)
 - "The non-Federal share of the total cost of all fish habitat conservation projects carried out by a Partnership each year shall be at least 50 percent."
 - in paragraph (2), in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking "Such non-Federal share of the cost of a fish habitat conservation project" and inserting "The non-Federal share described in paragraph (1)".

- Adds BLM to agencies allowed to provide scientific and technical assistance to Partnerships, participants in fish habitat conservation projects, and the Board.
- Section 206 (Scientific and technical assistance)
 - "The Director, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Assistant Administrator, the Environmental Protection Agency Assistant Administrator, and the Director of the United States Geological Survey, in coordination with the Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management and other appropriate Federal departments and agencies, may provide scientific and technical assistance to Partnerships, participants in fish habitat conservation projects, and the Board."

- Exemption allows FHP coordination "projects" to be submitted without non-Federal match requirement
- Section 212 (Funding)
- Board authority to recommend operations funding have no cost-share
 - Title updated "Fish Habitat Partnership and Conservation Projects"
 - "There is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary \$7,200,000 for each of fiscal years 2021 to 2030 to provide funds for Partnership operations under section 204 and conservation projects approved under section 8205(f) of this title, of which 5 percent is authorized only for projects carried out by Indian Tribes."

- Clarification on 5-year summary report: have one condensed report as opposed to two overlapping reports
- Section 209 (Accountability and Reporting)
 - Strikes section b (status and trends report)
 - (b) Status and trends report

Not later than December 31, 2021, and every 5 years thereafter, the Board shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report that includes—

- (1) a status of all Partnerships designated under this chapter
- (2) a description of the status of fish habitats in the United States as identified by designated Partnerships; and
- (3) enhancements or reductions in public access as a result of
- (A) the activities of the Partnerships; o
- (B) any other activities carried out pursuant to this chapter
- Adds under "Contents": "A description of the status of fish habitats in the United States as identified by Partnerships"

ACE Act Funding Levels

- ACE Act Reauthorization did NOT include increase in funding levels
 - Funding authorization remains at \$7.2 million
 - BLM can provide technical support, but is not authorized to request technical support funds

ACE Act Next Steps (short-term)

- Finalize FHP Congressional designation package to submit along with NFHP update report, due February 1st to Congressional committees of jurisdiction
- Update Board membership (BLM, Fishery Management Council, Marine Fish Commissions)
- Board project review team to ensure that review continues to meet
 ACE Act criteria and communication to FHPs
 - 1:1 match at FHP level
 - Decision on match waiver for FHP Operations

ACE Act Next Steps (long-term)

- Work with NFHP Board and Staff to identify NFHP RFP / Funding timeline
- NFHP Board staff to work on Accountability Report (5-year report) due October 30, 2025

FHP Policy and Advocacy Guidance Document

- Received questions about how/if FHPs should advocate for policies
 - In response: created a best practices document for FHPs
 - See Appendix X of Board Book for document
- Seeking approval from the Board on the document to share with FHPs

Considerations

- FHPs are self-directed coalitions of diverse partners that organize around geographic areas, keystone species, or ecosystem types, and work toward common goals to protect, restore, and enhance fish habitat
 - Advocacy is not one of the main responsibilities of the FHPs
- Given the diversity of partner organizations comprising each FHP, advocating on behalf of the FHP would require approval/support of all partner organizations and may be challenging to obtain
- NFHP is federally funded, and therefore should be cautious on how/if federal funds are used for advocacy

Policy Review Checklist*

- 1. Does the law or rule directly impact the work you do as part of your Fish Habitat Partnership?
- 2. Is every member of your steering committee in full support or full opposition of the law or rule?
- 3. Is there any controversy surrounding the law or rule?

Appropriations Update

- Congress still hasn't passed the FY25 budget.

 A change in administration means a delayed President's budget
 - We still have room to grow for project funding

cycle

- We will be reaching out to coordinators to gauge willingness to participate in virtual hill meetings focused around appropriations for FY26
- We will continue working to secure Technical and Scientific
 Assistance funding for USGS and USFS